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# GCSE HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/E: Conflict and tension in  
the Gulf and Afghanistan, 1990–2009

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## Sources Booklet

**Source A** for use in answering Question 01

**Sources B** and **C** for use in answering Question 02



**Source A**

A cartoon published in a popular American newspaper on September 11th, 2009.



**Source B**

Adapted from an article about the Iran-Iraq War.

It was published in 1997 on a joint American and Israeli website. This website aims to inform people about Jewish history and issues of concern to Israel.

Years of war had resulted in millions of casualties and damage costing billions of dollars. Entire cities were destroyed creating 2.5 million refugees. There were food shortages. Large areas of land had been made unusable because of chemical weapons.

Despite this, Iraq still came out of the war with 1 million men in the armed forces, 500 aircraft and 5 500 tanks. Iraq's dream of dominating the region had not been abandoned.

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**Source C**

An official poster of Saddam Hussein painted on the side of a government building in Baghdad, the Iraqi capital city, after the Iran-Iraq War, 1990.



**END OF SOURCES**

**There are no sources printed on this page**

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